

**PARAGON CONVENT SCHOOL**

**SECTOR – 24B , CHANDIGARH**

**ANSWER KEY**

**CLASS – 7**

**SUB – MATHS**

**EXERCISE – 5B**

**Q-1.** Simplify :

- a.  $2^3 \times 2^5 = 2^{3+5} = 2^8$
- b.  $7^2 \times 7^3 = 7^{2+3} = 7^5$
- d.  $(\frac{3}{2})^3 \times (\frac{3}{2})^2 = (\frac{3}{2})^{3+2} = (\frac{3}{2})^5$
- g.  $a^3 \times a \times a^4 = a^{3+1+4} = a^8$
- h.  $a^m \times a^3 = a^{m+3}$
- j.  $(-3)^5 \div (-3)^2 = (-3)^{5-2} = (-3)^3$

**Q-2.** Simplify :

- a.  $(2^3)^2 = 2^6$
- b.  $(3^4)^2 = 3^8$
- c.  $(5^2)^3 = 5^6$

**Q-3.** Simplify :

- a.  $(x^a)^b = x^{ab}$
- b.  $(x^2)^a = x^{2a}$
- c.  $(x^a)^3 = x^{3a}$
- d.  $(a^3)^4 = a^{12}$
- i.  $(a^x) (a^y) = a^{x+y}$

**Q-4.** Simply :

- a.  $(3 \times 4)^3 = 12^3$
- b.  $(2 \times 3)^2 = 6^2$
- e.  $(a \times b)^3 = (ab)^3$
- j.  $(2 \times 4)^{16} = 8^{16}$

**Q-5.** Express as a single power :

- a.  $a^3 \times b^3 = (ab)^3$

- b.  $a^x \times b^x = (ab)^x$
- c.  $3^4 \times 5^4 = 15^4$
- i.  $3^a \times 6^a = 18^a$
- j.  $10^x \times 0.5^x = (10 \times 0.05)^x = (5.0)^x = 5^x$

Q-6. Simplify :

- a.  $3^0 = 1$
- b.  $a^x \div a^x = a^{x-x} = a^0 = 1$
- d.  $2^0 \times 5^2 = 1 \times 25 = 25$
- e.  $a^0 \times b^3 = 1 \times b^3 = b^3$
- f.  $8^0 \times 3^0 = 1 \times 1 = 1$
- h.  $x^0 \cdot y^0 = 1 \times 1 = 1$
- i.  $P^0 \div q^0 = 1 \div 1 = 1$

Q-7. Simplify ;

- a.  $\frac{(2^4)^2 \times 7^3}{8^2 \times 7} = \frac{2^8 \times 7^3}{(2^3)^2 \times 7} = \frac{2^8 \times 7^3}{2^6 \times 7^1} = (2)^{8-6} \times 7^{3-1} = 2^2 \times 7^2 = 4 \times 49 = 196$
- b.  $\frac{11^3 \times 5^3}{121 \times 5} = \frac{11^3 \times 5^3}{11^2 \times 5^1} = 11^{3-2} \times 5^{3-1} = 11^1 \times 5^2 = 275$
- c.  $(3^0 - 2^0) \times 6^0 = (1 - 1) \times 1 = 0 \times 1 = 0$
- d.  $\frac{5^3 \times 3^5 \times 6}{3^2 \times 25} = \frac{5^3 \times 3^5 \times 3 \times 2}{3^2 \times 5^2} = 5^{3-2} \times 3^{5-2} \times 2 = 5^1 \times 3^4 \times 2 = 5 \times 81 \times 2 = 810$
- e.  $\begin{aligned} & [(5^2)^3 \times 5^4] \div 5^5 \\ &= [5^6 \times 5^4] \div 5^5 \\ &= 5^{10} \div 5^5 = 5^{10-5} = 5^5 = 3125 \end{aligned}$

Q-8. Find the value of x in the following :

- a.  $\begin{aligned} (2^2)^x &= 64 \\ &= 2^{2x} = 2^6 \\ &= 2x = 6 \\ &= x = 6/2 = 3 \\ &\text{Hence , } x = 3 \end{aligned}$
- b.  $\frac{5^{3x} \times 25}{5^x} = 5^3 \times 125$

$$= \underline{5^{3x}} \times 5^2 = 5^3 \times 5^3$$

$$5^x$$

$$= 5^{3x+2-x} = 5^{3+3}$$

$$= 5^{2x+2} = 5^6$$

$$= 2x + 2 = 6$$

$$= 2x = 6 - 2$$

$$= 2x = 4$$

$$= x = 2$$

c.  $\frac{2^4}{2^x} = 1$

$$= \frac{\cancel{2^4}}{\cancel{2^x}} = 1$$

$$= 2^4 = 2^x$$

$$= 4 = x$$

$$= x = 4$$

d.  $\frac{81}{3^3} \times 3^{2x} = 1$

$$= \frac{\cancel{3^4} \times 3^{2x}}{\cancel{3^3}} = 1$$

$$= \frac{\cancel{3^{4+2x}}}{\cancel{3^3}} = 1$$

$$= 3^{4+2x} = 3^3$$

$$= 4 + 2x = 3$$

$$= 2x = 3 - 4$$

$$= 2x = -1$$

$$= x = \frac{-1}{2}$$

## EXERCISE – 5C

Q-1. Express the following numbers in scientific notation –

- a.  $56,30,000 = 5.63 \times 10^6$
- b.  $48.00,00,000 = 4.8 \times 10^8$
- c.  $7,86,40,000 = 7.864 \times 10^7$
- e.  $0.005 = 5 \times 10^{-3}$
- f.  $0.00000681 = 6.81 \times 10^{-6}$
- g.  $0.0000125 = 1.25 \times 10^{-5}$

Q-2. Write the Expanded notation –

- a.  $3.16 \times 10^4 = \frac{316 \times 10^4}{10^2} = 316 \times 10^{4-2} = 316 \times 100 = 31600$
- b.  $6.14 \times 10^6 = \frac{614 \times 10^6}{10^2} = 614 \times 10^{6-2} = 614 \times 10^4 = 614 \times 10000 = 6140000$
- f.  $6.13 \times 10^{-3} = \frac{613}{10^2 \times 10^3} = \frac{613}{10^5} = 0.00613$
- g.  $4 \times 10^{-6} = \frac{4}{10^6} = \frac{4}{1000000} = 0.000004$

Q-3. Express the following in scientific notation :

Sol : a.  $1.989 \times 10^{33} \text{ g}$

- b.  $9.11 \times 10^{-28} \text{ g}$
- c.  $6.95 \times 10^8 \text{ m}$
- d.  $5.8 \times 10^7 \text{ km}$